



**UBS Conference May 2006** 

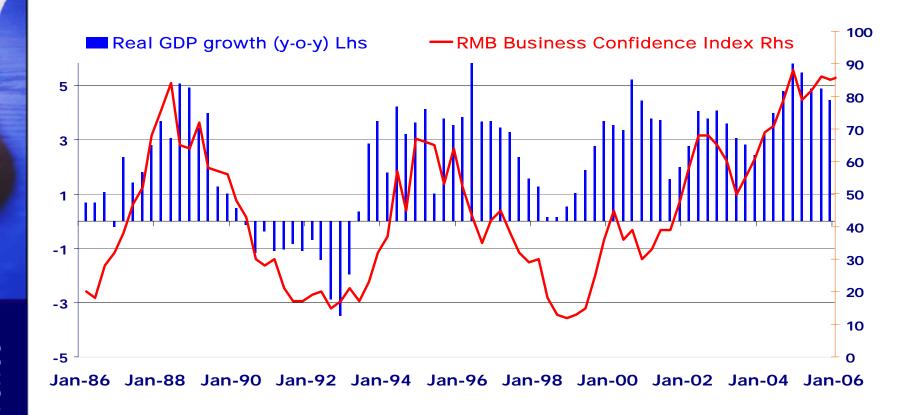


# South Africa enjoys a very positive macro environment





### Confidence and growth at all time high!







#### Reasons for the economic boom

- Economic reforms of late 1990's
- Political stability
- Fiscal discipline
- Effective monetary policy
- Emerging Black consumer
- Sound institutional framework
- Government policy Go for Growth





#### Strong evidence of a structural shift

Higher trend GDP growth ...with lower volatility

Lower real interest rates...with lower volatility

Lower inflation...with lower volatility



### The South African "growth" themes

- 1. Lower interest rates
- 2. Emerging Black consumer
- 3. Black Economic Empowerment (BEE)
- 4. Infrastructure finance





#### **Lower interest rates**

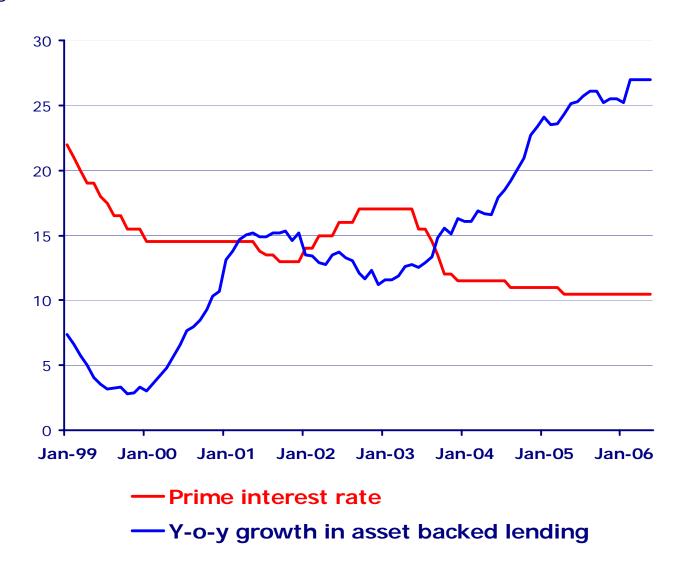
- Higher asset values
- More disposable income
- Higher levels of borrowing
- Lower levels of bad debts





# Lower interest rates driving growth in lending

%







#### South African growth themes

Lower interest rates

Emerging Black consumer

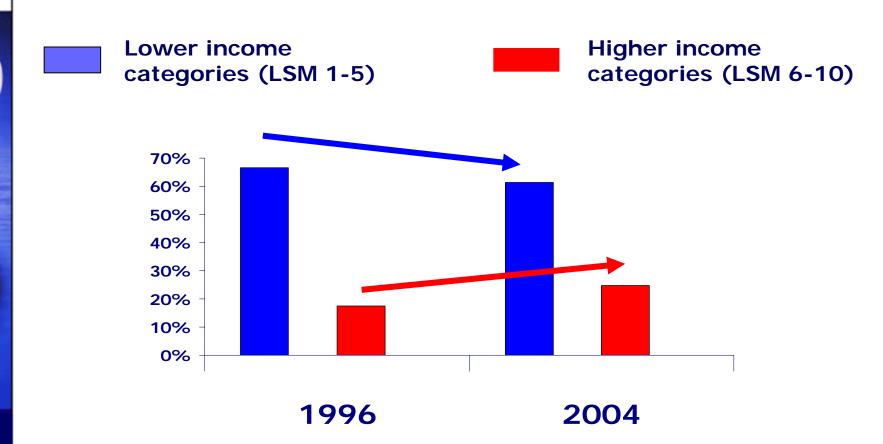
Black Economic Empowerment (BEE)

Infrastructure finance





#### Rising income levels in Black market



- Economic growth
- Employment equity
- Employment growth
- Tax and interest rate cuts





#### South African growth themes

Lower interest rates

Emerging Black consumer

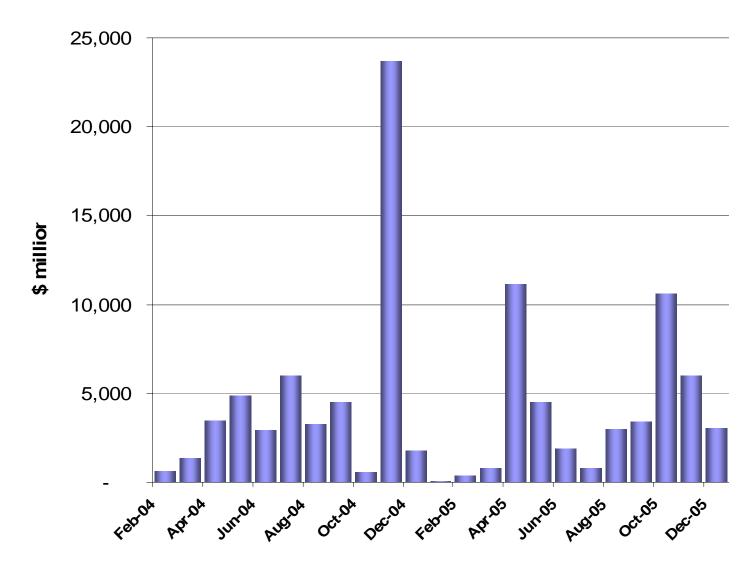
Black Economic Empowerment (BEE)

Infrastructure finance





### Value BEE deals last two years - \$17 bn



Source – RMB internal analysis



#### South African growth themes

Lower interest rates

Emerging Black consumer

Black Economic Empowerment (BEE)

Infrastructure finance





# US\$ 67 bn infrastructure spend anticipated...

Energy

Rail and roads

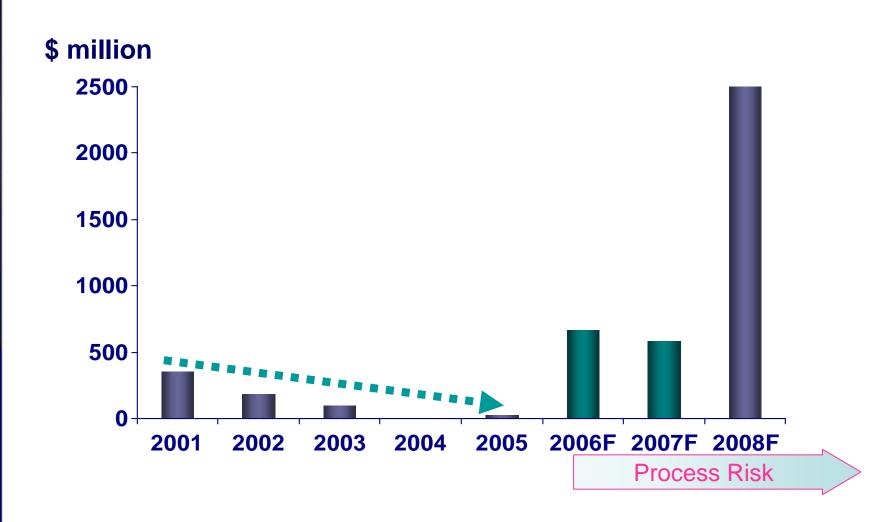
2010 Soccer World Cup

Schools & hospitals





# US\$ 6 bn committed for Public Private Partnerships (PPP`s)







# BRIC...S?



### How is FirstRand positioned?

➤ Our Business Philosophy





#### **Business philosophy**



Juggernaut

Conventional army

- Bureaucratic
- Slow
- Mediocrity
- Command and control
- Diversified
- Large balance sheet
- Scale

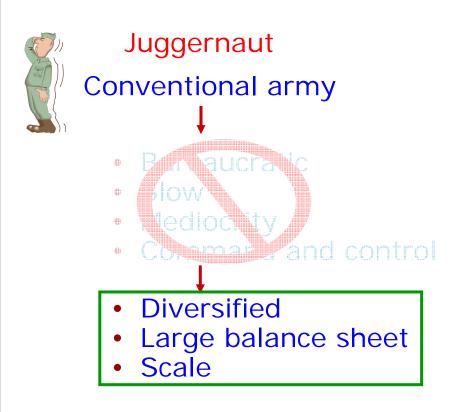
Niche player Guerrilla platoon

- Focussed
- Flexible
- Talent
- Empowered
- Concentrated risk
- Small balance sheet
- Sub scale





#### **Business philosophy**





#### The **BEST** of both worlds!

A juggernaut with a niche market mentality



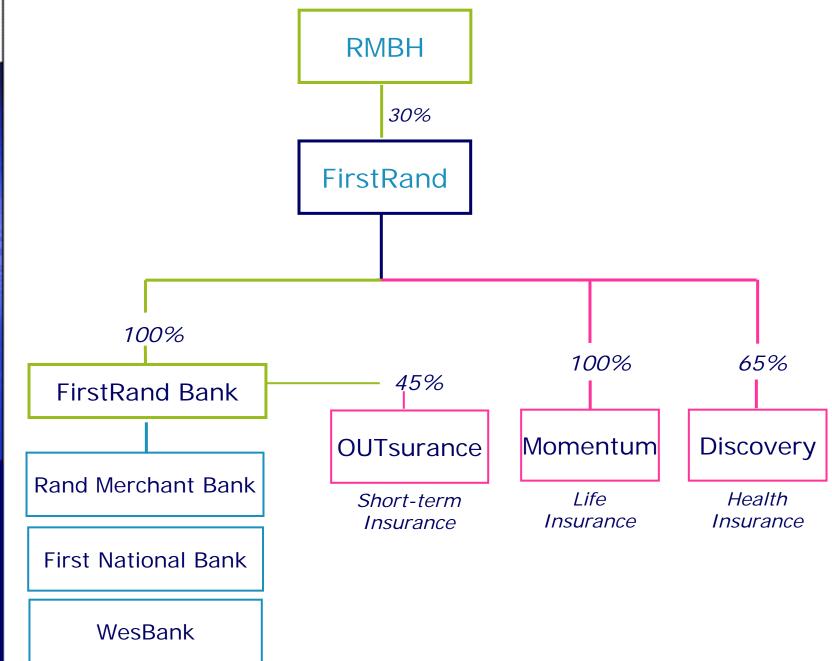




#### FirstRand Business Philosophy

- Chunk into many profit centres, therefore lots of growth stories
- Multi-branding
- Centre's role is not to make decisions, but rather to facilitate good decision making
- Employee centric: consistently at top of "Best company to work for" survey
- Culture shaped by entrepreneurial roots











### FIRSTRAND

#### Integrated financial services group

Earnings (June 2005) \$1.25bn

Assets under management \$80bn

Total advances \$37bn

**NAV** \$5.5bn

Market cap \$18bn



#### The role of the centre

Balance sheet

management

Capital

Corporate culture

Risk Management Owner-manager

Innovation

Collaboration

**Balance sheet** 

management





#### The role of the centre

Balance sheet

Corporate culture

Balance sheet management

Collaboration

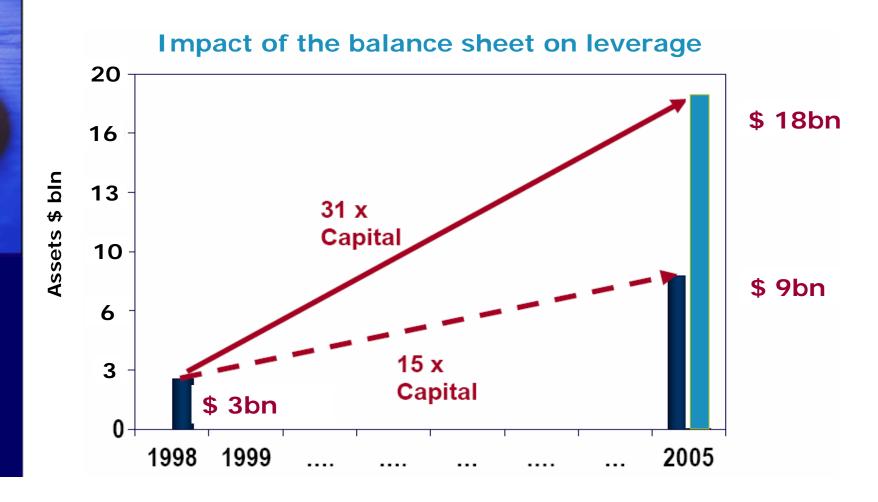




#### Utilising a bigger balance sheet

#### Rand Merchant Bank

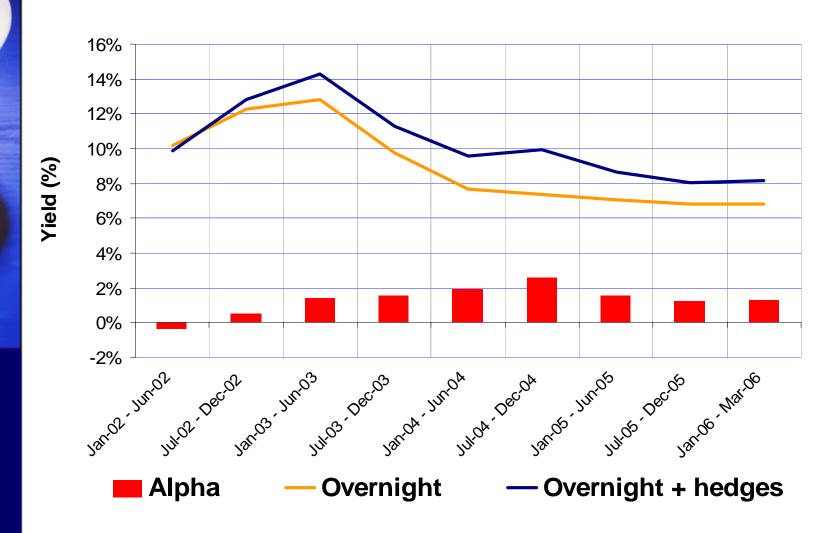
Leverage, credit rating and cost of equity







# "Top-down" positioning of the balance sheet





#### The role of the centre

Balance sheet

Corporate culture

Balance sheet management Capital management Owner-manager

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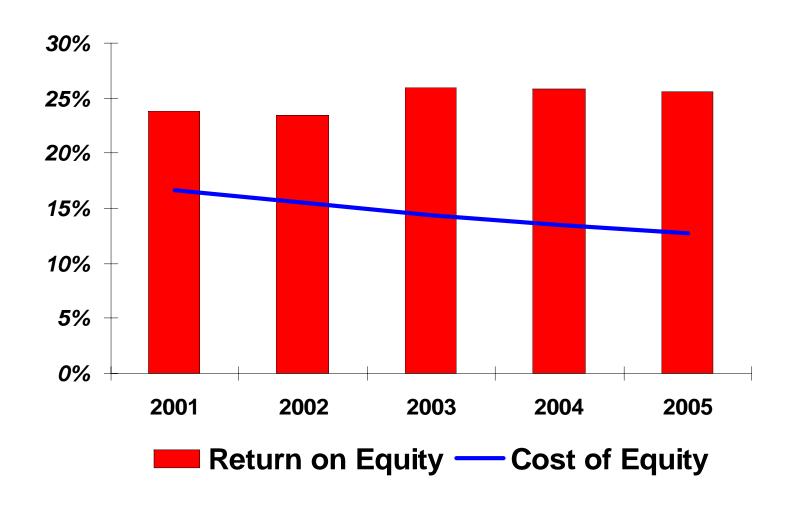
#### Capital – optimise or return?

- Capital management principles
  - Key pillar of our growth strategy
  - Mobility of capital
- Applying the principles
  - Capitalise the group to meet targeted credit rating
  - Charge business units for the use of capital
  - Allocate capital on a portfolio basis to maximise risk-adjusted returns





#### **Obsession with ROE**







# How well are we positioned to exploit growth themes?



### All our businesses are well positioned

	Lower interest rates	Emerging Black consumer	BEE transactions	Infrastructure finance
RAND MERCHANT BANK  —— A division of FirstRand Bank Limited			<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
First National Bank Advaced Fred the A treatment the A treatment that th	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>
WesBank Put us to the test Advision of FirstRand Bank Ltd.	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		<b>√</b>
momentum	<b>√</b>	✓		
Oiscovery	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		
OUT S U R A N C E	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>		

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### All our businesses well positioned



Rated no.1 Investment Bank in South Africa
PBT \$313m

- Structured & Project Finance
- Mergers & Acquisitions
- Securities Trading
- Private Equity
- Asset Management (\$30 bln)

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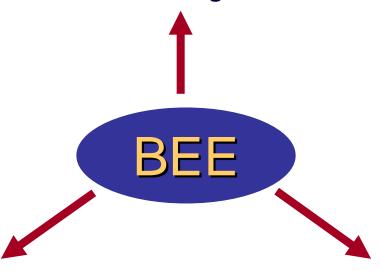


#### RMB well positioned for BEE

Major source of business for investment bank RMB

#### Structured Finance

- Structuring
- Lending



**Private Equity** 

Investment

**Corporate Finance** 

- Advisory
- Equity Raising





# How does RMB make money from infrastructure finance?



Opportunity to acquire assets









#### RMB strongly positioned

#### RMB has dominated the PPP market

	Total number of deals	Deals led by RMB	Deals in which RMB has participated
Toll roads	5	3	5
Power stations	1	1	1
Hospitals	1	1	1
Prisons	2	1	1
Accommodation	1	0	0
<b>Grand total</b>	10	6	8





## All our businesses well positioned



Most innovative commercial bank in South Africa PBT \$682m

- Mass market
- High networth
- Companies / Government
- 5 million customers
- 704 branches
- 4535 ATMs

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#### Lower interest rates drive borrowing

#### Asset values

- Rising Asset and Property values increase loan amounts
- Improve security esp the "in force book"

### Higher levels of borrowing

- Advances +26% to June 2005
- Growth in all Retail markets

Lower levels of bad debts





# Innovation - key to capture emerging Black consumer

#### Using low cost distribution channels

- Mini ATMs
- Cell phone banking

#### **Products**

- Affordable housing
- Pension-backed Home Loans
- Micro loans
- Mzansi account low cost account for mass market
- InContact sms confirmation







1 in 3 cars financed by Wesbank in South Africa
PBT \$231m

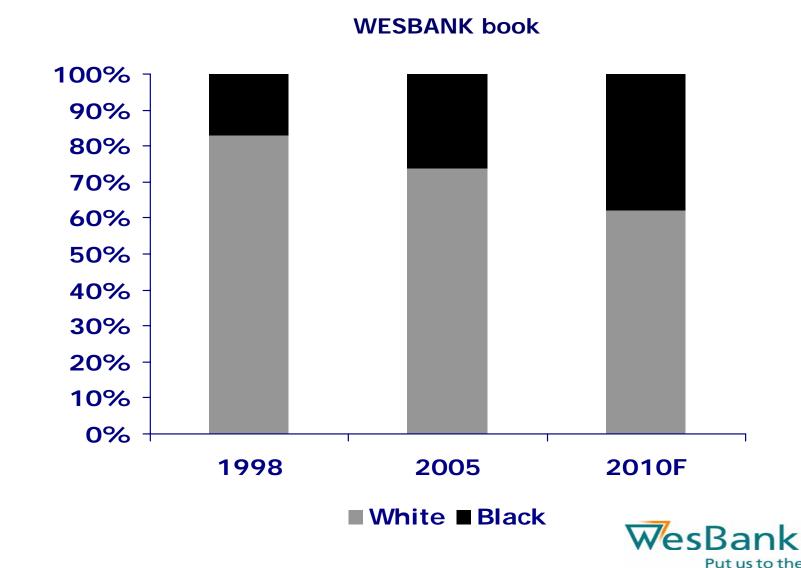
- Dominates Point of Sale
- JV with 5 of 10 motor manufacturers
- Originates in over 30 JV brands

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## Forecast 40% "Black book" by 2010





# momentum

Rated no.1 provider of investment products
PBT \$158m

- Investment Products
- Risk Products





## **MOMENTUM`S Growth strategy**

 Attacking the fast growing middle market

- Adding load to distribution
  - Short-term insurance
  - Health







Fastest growing short-term insurer in South Africa PBT \$62m

- Auto
- Homeowners & Householders
- Small Commercial

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#### OUTsurance's winning recipe

- Most recognised short-term insurance brand in South Africa after only 8 years
- Differentiates itself with the OUTbonus
- "Direct" distribution model
- World class actuarial risk modeling
- Exportable value proposition

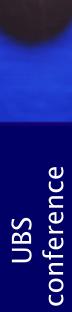




No.1 health insurance group in South Africa
PBT \$147m

- Health plus life insurance
- Vitality loyalty scheme
- Destiny in the US
- JV with Prudential in the UK

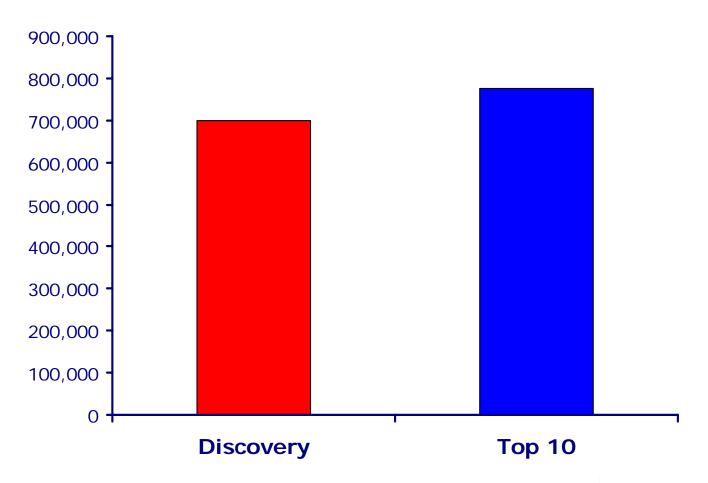
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# After 13 years, as big as the rest combined

#### **Total scheme membership**









## FirstRand's international strategy

- At divisional level vs group level
- Divisions expand geographically in different markets
- Only expand if there's a clear competitive advantage
- Africa a focus (\$100m PBT), but also other emerging markets



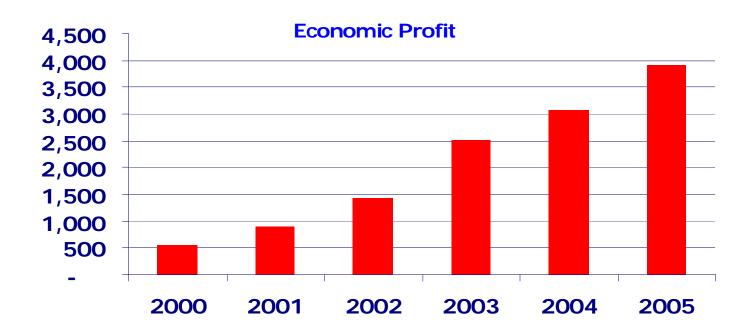


# What have we delivered to shareholders?





### Superior value creation



- Compound annual growth rate 45% (SA Rand)
- Adjusted for constant cost of equity 26%\*





#### Conclusion

- Expect boom to last until 2010
- FirstRand units focused in growing niches
- Business philosophy empowers divisions many growth stories
- FirstRand uses centre/"bigness" to enhance performance
- Is big better?

YES, if you have a niche market mentality!